

Appendix Table 9. Preliminary small-plot yield response to liquid swine manure and fertilizer application from each demonstration site, 2002.

2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project**N Fertilizer CORN Small Plot Data Summary**

Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

¹ Manure strip trt. N-based application rate targets: (before corn) Low = 75 lb N/ac, High = 150 lb N/ac; (before SB) Low = 100 lb N/ac, High = 200 lb N/ac.² Blanket fertilizer application of 60 lb P₂O₅/acre and 60 lb K₂O/acre applied to fertilizer N rate small-plot area.³ Late-Spring soil NO₃⁻-N (LSNT) values offer a soil sample-based estimate of plant-available soil NO₃⁻-N in the top foot of soil when corn is 6-12 in. tall.⁴ SPAD chlorophyll meter readings measure relative corn ear leaf greenness when corn is near R1 growth stage. Larger values = greener leaves.⁵ End-of-season cornstalk test measures NO₃⁻-N in the lower stalk at physiological maturity. Larger values suggest greater plant NO₃⁻-N avail. "BDL" is < 20 ppm.**Field sites with liquid swine manure applied before 2002 corn crop (first-year manure treatment effect evaluation).**

County	Field site (Nearby town)	Manure ¹ Strip Trt.	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied (lb/acre) in Manure			Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Small-Plot Corn Yield (bu/acre) ²				Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Late-Spring Soil NO ₃ ⁻ -N (ppm) ³				Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on SPAD Chlorophyll Meter Readings at R1 Stage ⁴				Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on End-of-Season Cornstalk NO ₃ ⁻ -N (ppm) ⁵			
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
Davis	Bloomfield	Check	0	0	0	93	107	131	141	5	---	21	---	36	43	49	51	BDL	BDL	BDL	BDL
"Corn after SB" field site		P-48	70	48	48	124	138	165	173	9	---	20	---	45	49	57	58	BDL	BDL	BDL	215
Manure injected 04/05/2002		N-153	159	109	109	156	173	186	185	14	---	26	---	58	57	60	60	BDL	BDL	74	432

County	Field site (Nearby town)	Manure ¹ Strip Trt.	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
Hamilton	Stanhope	Check	0	0	0	185	184	199	191	13	---	29	---	56	59	60	61	707	730	2075	1985
"Corn after SB" field site		Low ¹	94	38	64	187	195	193	209	16	---	34	---	59	59	60	61	175	586	2266	3063
Manure injected 11/20/2001		High ¹	188	76	128	188	189	204	211	19	---	45	---	58	61	61	59	765	2397	3857	3961

County	Field site (Nearby town)	Manure ¹ Strip Trt.	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	60	120	180	0	60	120	180	0	60	120	180	0	60	120	180
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	60	120	180	0	60	120	180	0	60	120	180	0	60	120	180
Hardin	Iowa Falls	Check	0	0	0	104	143	202	199	5	---	24	---	41	52	56	57	50	68	241	1739
"Continuous Corn" field site		P-60	67	35	62	159	186	228	222	5	---	34	---	52	57	59	59	BDL	939	4263	4020
Manure injected 11/06/2001		N-190	158	84	148	195	193	217	230	12	---	32	---	56	56	58	58	82	1866	4418	4955

County	Field site (Nearby town)	Manure ¹ Strip Trt.	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
Washington	West Chester	Check	0	0	0	136	173	218	228	4	---	18	---	43	49	54	55	31	BDL	BDL	54
"Corn after SB" field site		Low	119	82	74	215	233	247	248	9	---	27	---	57	60	59	59	134	444	2038	3142
Manure injected 11/12/2001		High	238	165	147	238	245	258	262	12	---	30	---	57	59	59	59	899	1813	2887	4773

Appendix Table 9 continued. Preliminary small-plot yield response to liquid swine manure and fertilizer application from each demonstration site, 2002.

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¹ Manure strip trt. N-based application rate targets: (before corn) Low = 75 lb N/ac, High = 150 lb N/ac; (before SB) Low = 100 lb N/ac, High = 200 lb N/ac.² Blanket fertilizer application of 60 lb P₂O₅/acre and 60 lb K₂O/acre applied to fertilizer N rate small-plot area.³ Late-Spring soil NO₃⁻-N (LSNT) values offer a soil sample-based estimate of plant-available soil NO₃⁻-N in the top foot of soil when corn is 6-12 in. tall.⁴ SPAD chlorophyll meter readings measure relative corn ear leaf greenness when corn is near R1 growth stage. Larger values = greener leaves.⁵ End-of-season cornstalk test measures NO₃⁻-N in the lower stalk at physiological maturity. Larger values suggest greater plant NO₃⁻-N avail. "BDL" is < 20 ppm.**Field sites with liquid swine manure applied before 2001 soybean crop (residual year manure treatment effect evaluation).**

County	Field site (Nearby town)	Manure ¹ Strip Trt.	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied (lb/acre) in Manure			Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Small-Plot Corn Yield (bu/acre) ²				Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Late-Spring Soil NO ₃ ⁻ -N (ppm) ³				Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on SPAD Chlorophyll Meter Readings at R1 Stage ⁴				Fertilizer N Rate (lb/acre) Effect on End-of-Season Cornstalk NO ₃ ⁻ -N (ppm) ⁵			
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
Clay	Rossie	Check	0	0	0	141	155	156	164	12	---	28	---	52	55	57	57	274	1657	2647	2770
	"Corn after SB" field site	Low ¹	100	53	54	161	161	167	171	13	---	31	---	54	55	59	58	798	1897	2517	2813
	Manure applied & inc. 05/15/01	High ¹	201	105	109	157	173	172	179	12	---	27	---	55	57	58	59	1007	2740	2990	3833
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120	0	40	80	120
Washington	West Chester	Check	0	0	0	142	168	208	220	3	---	13	---	45	50	52	56	BDL	BDL	BDL	230
	"Corn after SB" field site	Low	114	68	61	125	169	196	224	3	---	9	---	41	49	53	56	BDL	BDL	BDL	76
	Manure injected 04/19/2001	High	201	125	114	135	174	193	226	3	---	12	---	42	51	51	56	BDL	BDL	BDL	67

Appendix Table 9 continued. Preliminary small-plot yield response to liquid swine manure and fertilizer application from each demonstration site, 2002.

2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project

P Fertilizer CORN Small Plot Data Summary

Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

¹ Manure strip trt. N-based application rate (lb total N/acre) targets: (before corn) Low = 75, High = 150; (before SB) Low = 100, High = 200.

² Blanket fertilizer application of 150 lb total N/acre and 60 lb K₂O/acre applied to fertilizer P₂O₅ rate small-plot area.

³ Effect of P fertilizer on early-season plant growth and plant P uptake was measured by sampling aboveground vegetation of 10 plants at V6 (6-leaf) growth stage.

⁴ Initial and post-harvest 0-6 in. depth soil samples were collected to measure change in Bray-1 soil test P values (initial Bray-1 soil test P range: 12-17 ppm).

Initial Bray-1 soil test P range by site: Davis: 8-16 ppm; Hamilton: 11-42 ppm; Hardin: 24-53 ppm

Residual-year sites - Clay: 6-17 ppm; Washington: 9-18 ppm (both sites sampled Spring 2000)

Field sites with liquid swine manure applied before 2002 corn crop (first-year manure treatment effect evaluation).

		Estimated Total Nutrients				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on			
	Field site	Manure ¹	Applied (lb/acre) in Manure			Small-Plot Corn Yield (bu/acre) ²				Early Plant Growth (grams/10 plants @ V6) ³				Plant P Uptake (mg P/plant) ³				Post-Harvest Bray-1 P Soil Test (ppm) ⁴			
County	(Nearby town)	Strip Trt.	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60
Davis	Bloomfield	Check	0	0	0	123	118	133	125	25	24	23	26	Data not available.				Data not available.			
		P-48	70	48	48	170	170	172	167	35	36	37	41								
	"Corn after SB" field site																				
	Manure injected 04/05/2002	N-153	159	109	109	186	183	179	185	42	36	41	38								

		N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	
Hamilton	Stanhope	Check	0	0	0	194	192	200	191	21	21	23	23	Data not available.				Data not available.			
	"Corn after SB" field site	Low¹	94	38	64	196	198	197	203	26	28	27	28								
	Manure injected 11/20/2001	High¹	188	76	128	181	176	194	185	26	29	28	29								

		N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	
Hardin	Iowa Falls	Check	0	0	0	217	222	217	233	33	36	34	35								
	"Corn after SB" field site	P-100	111	59	104	211	216	230	225	47	44	44	47	Data not available.				Data not available.			
	Manure injected 11/06/2001	N-193	160	85	150	213	225	225	227	41	45	47	43								

Field sites with liquid swine manure applied before 2001 soybean crop (residual year manure treatment effect evaluation).

County	Field site (Nearby town)	Manure ¹ Strip Trt.	Estimated Total Nutrients Applied (lb/acre) in Manure			Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Small-Plot Corn Yield (bu/acre) ²				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Early Plant Growth (grams/10 plants @ V6) ³				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Plant P Uptake (mg P/plant) ³				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on Post-Harvest Bray-1 P Soil Test (ppm) ⁴			
			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60
Clay	Rossie	Check	0	0	0	167	165	166	168	26	29	27	32	Data not available.				Data not available.			
"Corn after SB" field site		Low ¹	100	53	54	164	171	168	169	30	32	39	37								
Manure applied & inc. 05/15/01		High ¹	201	105	109	174	177	174	174	32	33	31	35								

			N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60
Washington	West Chester	Check	0	0	0	210	206	207	223	25	28	28	28	Data not available.				Data not available.			
	"Corn after SB" field site	Low	114	68	61	206	215	224	205	24	29	31	29								
	Manure injected 04/19/2001	High	201	125	114	215	219	212	216	31	30	31	29								

Appendix Table 9 continued. Preliminary small-plot yield response to liquid swine manure and fertilizer application from each demonstration site, 2002.

2002 Swine Manure Nutrient Utilization Project
P Fertilizer SOYBEAN Small Plot Data Summary
Field sites listed alphabetically by county name.

¹ Manure strip trt. N-based application rate (lb total N/acre) targets: (before SB) Low = 100, High = 200; (before corn) Low = 75, High = 150.

² Blanket fertilizer application of 60 lb K₂O/acre applied to fertilizer P₂O₅ rate small-plot area.

³ Effect of P fertilizer on early-season plant growth and plant P uptake was measured by sampling aboveground vegetation of 10 plants at V6 (6-leaf) growth stage.

⁴ Initial and post-harvest 0-6 in. depth soil samples were collected to measure change in Bray-1 soil test P values (initial Bray-1 soil test P range: 12-17 ppm).

Initial Bray-1 soil test P range by silFloyd: 15-26 ppm; Hamilton: 12-47 ppm; Washington: 28-48 ppm;

Residual-year sites - Clay: 5-29 ppm; Floyd: 12-27 ppm; Hardin: 3-42 ppm;

Washington: 6-130 ppm; Wright: 18-53 ppm (all residual sites sampled Spring 2000)

Field sites with liquid swine manure applied before 2002 soybean crop (first-year manure treatment effect evaluation).

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Field sites with liquid swine manure applied before 2001 corn crop (residual year manure treatment effect evaluation).

		Estimated Total Nutrients				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on				Fertilizer P ₂ O ₅ Rate (lb/acre) Effect on			
Field site		Manure ¹	Applied (lb/acre) in Manure			Small-Plot Soybean Yield (bu/acre) ²				Early Plant Growth (grams/10 plants @ V6) ³				Plant P Uptake (mg P/plant) ³				Post-Harvest Bray-1 P Soil Test (ppm) ⁴			
County	(Nearby town)	Strip Trt.	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60
Clay	Rossie	Check	0	0	0	Small plots abandoned after Oct. 1 hailstorm shattered soybean pods throughout the field.				Data not available.				Data not available.				Data not available.			
"SB after CORN" field site		Low ¹	71	35	38																
Manure applied & inc. 05/15/01		High ¹	142	70	77																
Floyd	Nashua	Check	0	0	0	58	60	56	59	8	8	9	9	Data not available.				Data not available.			
"SB after CORN" field site		Low	103	55	81	59	58	57	56	9	9	9	9								
Manure injected 04/27/2001		High	207	110	163	58	58	58	57	9	9	9	8								
Hardin	Iowa Falls	Check	0	0	0	43	47	46	46	14	14	14	13	Data not available.				Data not available.			
"SB after CORN" field site		Low	115	91	75	44	49	44	48	12	13	12	12								
Manure injected 04/26/2001		High	192	152	124	49	48	46	49	13	13	14	14								
Washington	West Chester	Check	0	0	0	36	38	37	35	17	15	16	18	Data not available.				Data not available.			
"SB after CORN" field site		Low	105	74	62	33	37	38	37	17	14	14	15								
Manure injected 11/10/2000		High	189	140	112	37	37	38	40	19	19	18	18								
Wright	Dows	Check	0	0	0	42	49	40	45	27	28	27	25	Data not available.				Data not available.			
"SB after CORN" field site		Low	91	65	61	53	61	54	63	28	34	29	32								
Manure injected 04/29/2001		High	181	130	122	59	61	60	60	32	31	25	30								